

中央警察大學 105 學年度學士班二年制技術系入學考試試題

系別：各系

科目：英文

注意事項	1.本科試題共 50 題，均為單一選擇題(答案卡上第 51 至 80 題空著不用)。 2.每題後面所列的五個備選答案，其中只有一個是正確或最適當的，請將正確或最適當的答案選出，然後用 2B 鉛筆，在答案卡上同一題號答案位置的長方格範圍塗黑。答對者每題得 2 分；答錯者倒扣 1/4 題分；不答者以零分計。 3.本試題共 6 頁。
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一、字彙：請根據題意，選擇一個最適當的答案 (20 分)

1. A lot of _____ money was circulating in the market. The police warned shopkeepers to look out for forged notes.
(A) made (B) counterfeit (C) exclusive (D) nouveau (E) contaminated
2. Two firefighters were injured because of smoke _____.
(A) inundation (B) exhibition
(C) inhalation (D) exploitation
(E) deluge
3. Tipped off by a police _____ in Thailand, drug agents traced a shipment of teakwood furniture across the Pacific Ocean.
(A) guerrilla (B) vanguard (C) informant (D) prophet (E) complainant
4. Immigration officers said that they are ready to _____ those detainees back to their home country.
(A) extract (B) report (C) repatriate (D) reserve (E) sanction
5. Some misdemeanors are punishable by paying a _____.
(A) patrol (B) fine (C) radar (D) car (E) trip
6. An act of deliberately damaging or destroying things, especially public property is called _____.
(A) ventilation (B) vandalism (C) vocation (D) vocalism (E) vacation
7. An order to remain at home for a certain period of time is called _____ arrest.
(A) house (B) home (C) family (D) restricted (E) open
8. ETC allows the traffic on freeways paying without stopping. What does it stands for?
(A) Electronic Traffic Control
(B) Engineering Traffic Control
(C) Electronic Toll Collection
(D) Engineering Toll Collection
(E) Electric Toll Control
9. Police lineup is the identification procedure to determine whether the suspect is the _____ of the crime.
(A) abettor (B) perpetrator (C) pickpocket (D) plaintiff (E) betrayer
10. According to the FBI, identity theft is the number one _____ committed on the Internet.
(A) piracy (B) larceny (C) forgery (D) theft (E) fraud

二、會話：請根據題意，選擇一個最適當的答案（20分）

11. Police: What happened?
Pedestrian: As I came around the corner, I saw the robbers running down the street.
Police: Did you get _____
(A) the look on their faces?
(B) a look on their faces?
(C) to look in their faces?
(D) a look at their faces?
(E) a look of their faces?
12. Police: This is a one way street, sir. You have driven the wrong way down a one-way street.
Driver: Oh, I'm sorry. I didn't know that!
Police: _____
(A) Will you tell me the truth?
(B) You can say that again. How could you be so reckless?
(C) Didn't you see any traffic lights?
(D) Didn't you see the no-entry sign?
(E) How come you did this!
13. Officer Chen: Justin, let's go jogging after work, _____
Officer Lin (Justin): We can't unless we finish our report.
(A) shall we? (B) can we?
(C) may you? (D) will you?
(E) may we?
14. Foreigner: Why did you pull me over?
Police: _____
(A) I am glad to hear that.
(B) We are conducting a routine roadside check.
(C) I don't feel like staying here.
(D) Everything is going to be okay.
(E) What is the question?
15. The supermarket caught on fire this morning.
(A) Really? What did she say? (B) Was anybody hurt?
(C) What about going for a ride? (D) How do you like the class?
(E) Any message for me?
16. Will you take a check?
(A) I'm afraid we accept cash only.
(B) No problem. I'll check this for you.
(C) O.K. What's wrong with the check?
(D) Fine, I'll take a rain check.
(E) But there seems to be something wrong with the bill.
17. Each year the world gets smaller and smaller.
(A) Have you confirmed it yet?
(B) So would I, if I got the chance.
(C) The Internet has a lot to do with it.
(D) Climate change is an issue.
(E) It's no wonder it takes so long to fly to Africa.

18. These days, kids have tough time concentrating on anything.
 (A) It was a difficult test after all.
 (B) I can help you focus that camera.
 (C) Except for computer games and toys.
 (D) The school holiday is too long.
 (E) Children grow up very fast.
19. I heard that you were sick.
 (A) Yes, I'll be gone for a week. (B) Yeah, but mine is more fashionable.
 (C) Neither did I. (D) Yes, it will probably rain.
 (E) Yes, I had a cold.
20. If you find a thousand dollars lining on the sidewalk, what would you do?
 (A) Are you sure you dropped it on the sidewalk?
 (B) I told you it was mine.
 (C) I thought I gave it back to you already.
 (D) A police called me.
 (E) I'd probably buy myself something nice with it.

三、文法：請根據題意，選擇一個最適當的答案 (20 分)

21. The fugitive was sentenced _____ five-year imprisonment.
 (A) with (B) at (C) to (D) by (E) on
22. A man was caught _____ a candy bar in the convenience store by police. He claimed to have paid for it but was unable to show any proof.
 (A) stolen (B) stealing (C) steal (D) stole (E) to steal
23. Lewis decided to study in the police academy _____ he could safeguard people's lives.
 (A) if (B) in order to
 (C) until (D) so that
 (E) thus
24. The policeman impounded her car because she drove a(n) _____ car.
 (A) leased (B) license (C) licensed (D) unleashed (E) unlicensed
25. Peter is _____ vacation in Japan now.
 (A) for (B) in (C) on (D) at (E) with
26. The news about Tessa _____ very interesting.
 (A) dose (B) do (C) are (D) is (E) have
27. Betty is sad because she did _____ on her last test.
 (A) poor (B) poorer (C) poorest (D) peaty (E) poorly
28. Jack can eat twenty hotdogs _____ two minutes. Can you believe it?
 (A) about (B) in (C) to (D) from (E) with
29. According to the police investigation, this accident _____ the driver's carelessness.
 (A) arose from (B) resulted in
 (C) originated (D) due to
 (E) brought about
30. A dog is different _____ a cat, but they are both good pets.
 (A) from (B) with (C) in (D) for (E) to

四、綜合測驗：請根據題意，選擇一個最適當的答案（20分）

Coping with situations like out-of-control crowds, high speed chases, armed standoffs and hostage dramas can be a dangerous process for police, suspects, and bystanders ____31____. To reduce the risk, researchers are trying to create and improve weapons that can be used without deadly force.

____32____ by paintball battles, researchers realized the same types of guns that fire paint could fire pepper spray. The guns help officers keep their distance and avoid accidental ____33____ the chemical or poisonous substance.

Another option under development is the liquid stun gun, which combines the concept of the water cannon with electric gun technology. It fires a high-pressure saline solution and is electrified with 9-volt batteries. And specifically, the liquid stun gun doesn't need reloading. Such weapons are generally considered safe, although there's a slight chance that they could prove ____34____ to those wearing pacemakers.

All of these new, non-lethal weapons are still in the testing and development phases. But researchers say the products will soon be available to help law enforcement agencies deal with potentially dangerous situations without unnecessarily ____35____ lives.

31. (A) likely (B) alike (C) the same (D) in addition (E) mostly
32. (A) Inspiring (B) Inspired (C) To inspire (D) For inspiring (E) With inspiring
33. (A) contact (B) contact with (C) contact of (D) contact in (E) contact to
34. (A) of fatal (B) to fatal (C) fatally (D) fatal (E) fatality
35. (A) endanger (B) endanger to (C) endanger of (D) endangering of (E) endangering
36. I am looking _____ graduating in May.
(A) upto (B) into (C) unto (D) forward to (E) so as to
37. The phone line is engaged. What does it mean?
(A) We got into an argument. (B) The phone line is busy.
(C) The phone went to voicemail. (D) The phone hung up on me.
(E) The phone didn't go through.
38. There was a blackout last night; _____, we had to study by candle light.
(A) nevertheless (B) therefore
(C) similarly (D) sincerely
(E) furthermore

Mistaken eyewitness identification is the major cause of ____39____ innocent people. This is not to say that witnesses are insincere. ____40____, normal functions of the human mind tend to distort memories. Memory can be broken into three stages: acquisition, storage, and retrieval. During every stage, people may make errors. At the acquisition stage, memories are colored by witness anxiety, duration of the event, and complexity of the event. Additionally, humans cannot possibly perceive everything that is going on around them. During storage, memory may be altered by intervening events or information. Even at the stage of retrieval, a witness may make certain claims, despite his or her uncertainty.

39. (A) to convict (B) conviction with
(C) conviction of (D) convict
(E) conviction to
40. (A) Rather (B) As a result (C) Only if (D) Furthermore (E) Unless

五、閱讀測驗：請根據題意，選擇一個最適當的答案（20分）

Children who are abused or neglected are far more likely to become criminals as adults, according to a study released by an organization of police chiefs, prosecutors, psychologists and crime victims. The report by *Fight Crime: Invest in Kids* recommends more money for pre-kindergarten programs and parenting classes, saying the cost will be **offset** later when children who might have been burdens on society grow up to be upstanding citizens. “Children who survive abuse and neglect can be significantly injured,” said one of the report's authors, Dr. Randell Alexander. “Many go on to hurt others. If you are born into a world of violence, you wire yourself for violence, not for peace.”

Using various governmental data and academic and advocacy group studies, researchers said child abuse and neglect is vastly underreported. The 900,000 cases reported annually by the Health and Human Services Department may be only one-third of the actual total, the report said. The report cited a study published by Dr. Cathy Spatz Widom, a professor of criminal justice and psychology at the State University of New York at Albany, found that individuals who had been abused or neglected as youngsters were 29 percent more likely to become violent criminals than other children. Using that estimate, researchers said 36,000 children will become violent criminals when they reach adulthood, including 250 who will become murders.

The report's authors include four local prosecutors and two sheriffs. They said the findings illustrate the need for more governmental funds for pre-kindergarten programs and parenting classes for families considered high-risk for child abuse, primarily those on welfare or headed by high school dropouts.

41. The people who participated in this study did **NOT** include _____.
(A) police officers
(B) government officials
(C) crime victims
(D) scholars
(E) social workers
42. According to Dr. Randell Alexander, _____.
(A) children who survive abuse usually grow up to be upstanding citizens
(B) the cost for pre-kindergarten programs will not be balanced later
(C) people may fall victim to children who have been abused and neglected
(D) those who are born into a world of violence will surely be burdens on society
(E) children who survive abuse and neglect can be significantly upright
43. The word “**offset**” in line 4 is mostly like _____.
(A) initiated (B) set up (C) surpassed (D) compensated (E) shortened
44. Based on the report by *Fight Crime: Invest in Kids*, the actual total of child abuse and neglect every year may be _____ cases.
(A) 30,000 (B) 36,000 (C) 261,000 (D) 900, 000 (E) 2,700,000
45. The report by *Fight Crime: Invest in Kids* _____.
(A) illustrated the need for strict enforcement of the law against child abuse and neglect
(B) supported the idea that more money should be spent on parenting classes for families receiving aid from the government
(C) found children who had been abused or neglected were 29 percent more likely to become violent criminals than other children
(D) were questioned by the Health and Human Services Department, an organization in charge of preventing child abuse
(E) was co-authored by eight people

Most of us have heard of the polygraph test, more commonly known as a lie-detector test. In this test, the detectors record a person's physiological reactions to certain questions. That is, a pair of plates that can sense and measure subtle increases in sweating is attached to a person's fingers, while at the same time other devices monitor increases in blood pressure and pulse rate as well as breathing depth. In administering the test, examiners usually ask neutral questions such as birth dates and addresses in order to compare these responses with **those** from emotionally charged questions. While the polygraph is the most common and long used measure, factors such as hunger or alcohol use can cause misleading polygraph results. Minor self-inflicted pain during the test can also result in false positives.

Another technology, the electroencephalograph (ECG), is also used to detect lies, but in quite a different way. As it turns out, one particular brain wave, which researchers have isolated and can graph, surges whenever we see something we recognize. It's impossible for any person to voluntarily suppress this surge. So, when a crime suspect wearing a special headband hooked up to an ECG machine is shown images or words connected with the crime and the brain wave suddenly spikes, the suspect's brain is essentially shouting, I'm guilty!

Moreover, a newer form of lie detector is far simpler than any other technology, aside from simply observing body language. People cannot help hesitating ever so briefly just before telling a lie. With modern computer technology, we can now detect and measure the briefest such pauses, which tell us when someone is lying.

46. Which of the following would be the most appropriate title for the passage?
- (A) How to Cheat on a Lie Detector Test
 - (B) Do Polygraph Tests Always Reveal Lies?
 - (C) In Search of the Perfect Lie Detector
 - (D) The Technology of Crime Investigation
 - (E) Pathology Tests vs. ECG Tests
47. The word "**those**" in line 6 refers to _____.
- (A) responses (B) questions (C) addresses (D) birthdates (E) examiners
48. According to the passage, physiological reactions include all of the following **EXCEPT**
- (A) breathing movements
 - (B) posture differences
 - (C) blood-pressure changes
 - (D) heartbeats
 - (E) sweating
49. The passage indicates that whenever we see something we recognize, a brain wave
- (A) suddenly rises up higher than it was
 - (B) suddenly falls down
 - (C) suddenly slows down
 - (D) suddenly shouts out
 - (E) suddenly disappears
50. According to the author, _____.
- (A) lies are always detected by the polygraph
 - (B) all physiological reactions indicate lying
 - (C) a liar will often pause, even if just for a moment
 - (D) observing the body movements can't help to tell if a person is lying
 - (E) the briefest pauses of a person cannot be detected and measured