

中央警察大學 105 學年度碩士班入學考試試題

所 別：各所

科 目：英文

作答注意事項：

- 1.本試題共 4 大題；共 4 頁。
- 2.不用抄題，可不按題目次序作答，但應書寫題號。
- 3.禁用鉛筆作答，違者不予計分。

一、 Vocabulary and Phrases：(20 分)

1.digital evidence

2.informant

3.INTERPOL

4.polygraph

5.in the line of duty

6.The violence outside the city hall _____ soon after the police force put down the riot.

(A) expired (B) subsided (C) redirected (D) instilled

7.The police _____ the whole area after fires were discovered in the high-rise building.

(A) cordoned off (B) congested with
(C) posted to (D) emancipated from

8.The accused _____ against the death sentence to the Supreme Court.

(A) adhered (B) accommodated (C) adjusted (D) appealed

9. _____ is a person who is involved with another in the commission of a crime whether as a principal or as an accessory.

- (A) Escort (B) Accomplice (C) Abettor (D) Informant

10. He gave a _____ to the police telling them how he killed his wife.

- (A) commitment (B) narrator
(C) commandment (D) confession

二、 Translation : (30 分)

(一) 中翻英 (10 分)

在全球化趨勢下，犯罪國際化日益嚴重。因此，「打擊跨國犯罪」已是全球警政的核心。我國亦積極與各國執法機關建立情報合作管道，蒐集運輸販毒、國際詐欺、恐怖活動、人口販運、武器走私、駭客入侵，網路洗錢等犯罪情資，期能掃蕩不法，使跨國犯罪無所遁形，民眾免於被害。

(二) 英翻中 (20 分)

1. The treatment to be given the offender cannot alter the fact of the offense, but we can take measures to reduce the chance of similar acts occurring in the future. We should banish the criminal, not in order to exact revenge nor directly to encourage reform, but to deter that person and others from further illegal attacks on society.
2. A police officer is permitted to use the amount of force necessary only to overcome the resistance or aggression that is presented by the subject. When the resistance or aggression is reduced, the officer must reduce his or her force correspondingly.

三、 Reading Comprehension : (20 分)

(一) 請依下文回答第 1 題至第 5 題

Marco Polo literally changed the Western view of the world. European maps in his time were 1 on Biblical interpretations and classical mythology. Jerusalem was at the center. At the margins the map-makers drew monsters and savages, because there, 2 the Christian center, Nature herself was believed

to be monstrous. Then 3 Polo's book *Travels*, describing great civilizations in the East, and a world not centered on Jerusalem, politically or geographically. This recasting of the world into a more dynamic and multi-centered geographical space was the first step toward 4 we now call globalization. *Travels* appeared in popular anthologies circulating in Europe in the 15th and 16th centuries. Christopher Columbus had an early copy, and made notes in the margins. He later 5 America while searching out a western route to Polo's Cathay.

1. (A) based (B) place (C) situated (D) supported
2. (A) in the vicinity of (B) far from
 (C) in lieu of (D) close to
3. (A) came (B) existed (C) lied (D) stood
4. (A) which (B) what (C) that (D) where
5. (A) jumped into (B) took after
 (C) bungled into (D) diverged from

(二) 請依下文回答第 6 題至第 10 題

In recent years, issues of public and personal safety have become a major concern to many people around the world. Violent incidents in fast food restaurants, parking lots, hospitals, schools and colleges, and shopping malls have led many to seek greater security inside their homes and in many public buildings and areas as well. Sales of burglar alarms, motion detectors, and closed circuit television systems (CCTV) have skyrocketed since 2000. Convenience stores, gas stations, jewelry stores, and even the postal service have barricaded their staffs behind safety glass enclosures and focus cameras on many work stations that involve handling money. Communities employ private security forces and encourage homeowners to install alarm systems and other security devices. While some people sympathize with the reasons behind these efforts, others have voiced concern that these measures are helping to create a siege mentality. There is fear that such a mentality will lead to a general distrust of others among people that could foster a dangerous isolation within neighborhoods and among neighbors.

6.The passage suggests which of the following about community security?

- (A) Communities are more dangerous today than they were before the year 2000.
- (B) Too much concern for security could destroy trust among neighbors.
- (C) Poor security has led to an increase in public violence.
- (D) Isolated neighborhoods are unsafe neighborhoods.

7.The word **foster** in the last sentence most nearly means

- (A) adopt
- (B) encourage
- (C) prevent
- (D) secure

8.The author believes that

- (A) More security is needed to make neighborhoods safer.
- (B) People should spend more on home security.
- (C) People should not ignore the problems created by excessively safety concerns.
- (D) Security devices are the best protection against violent crime.

9.According to the author, security devices have skyrocketed since 2000. What does it mean?

- (A) People like to live a life full of variety of security devices.
- (B) The need of security devices has dramatically increased among people.
- (C) The prices of security devices are on the increase.
- (D) Security devices have changed a lot since 2000.

10.In the second last sentence, the phrase **siege mentality** means

- (A) hostility
- (B) defensiveness
- (C) fear
- (D) corruption

四、Essay：(30 分)

Write an essay on the topic：**Police Visibility**

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement？

Increasing police visibility is a good policy to better public security.

Use specific reasons and examples to support your opinion.