

中央警察大學 105 學年度碩士班入學考試試題

所 別：國境警察學系碩士班

科 目：專業英文

作答注意事項：

- 1.本試題共 4 大題，總分 100 分；共 5 頁。
- 2.不用抄題，可不按題目次序作答，但應書寫題號。
- 3.禁用鉛筆作答，違者不予計分。

一、Vocabulary and Phrase Translation (20 分)

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| (一) 國境事務大隊 | (六) 人口販運 |
| (二) 移民署署長 | (七) 人流管理 |
| (三) 面部辨識系統 | (八) 監視錄影器 |
| (四) 恐攻行動 | (九) 刑事司法 |
| (五) 性剝削 | (十) 難民 |

二、Passage Translation (30 分)

- (一) Integrated Border Management is the organization and supervision of border agency activities to meet the common challenge of facilitating the movement of legitimate people and goods while maintaining border security and meeting national legal requirements.
- (二) Homeland security in the US leverages resources within federal, state, and local governments, coordinating the transition of multiple agencies and programs into a single, integrated agency focused on protecting the American people and their homeland.
- (三) Joe Pistone was an FBI agent who went undercover to infiltrate the drug trade of the Mafia families in New York City. He was picked for the job because he knew the code of conduct of the Mafia. The operation was extremely successful, and Pistone's information led to the conviction of 100 people.

三、Reading Comprehension: Read the following two texts and answer the questions below each text. (20 分)

(一)

The U.S. may so far have enjoyed good luck in escaping a direct EVD (Ebola virus disease) hit, but officials aren't leaving anything to chance. The best hope for averting an EVD epidemic at home will be to keep EVD out at the nation's borders.

Federal immigration laws authorize immigration authorities to exclude non-citizens who are determined to have a "communicable disease of public health significance". Immigration law also authorizes the President by proclamation to suspend the entry of any group of aliens whose entry he deems to be detrimental to the interests of the United States. This little-used power could be deployed to exclude all aliens from affected areas, a policy Taiwan has recently implemented.

Under the Public Health Service Act, any individual (citizens included) may be quarantined at an international port of entry if they are reasonably believed to be carrying a designated communicable disease. As of a November 17 Executive Order by President Obama, EVD is now a designated disease.

Thus, in tandem with airline screening, federal health authorities are carefully monitoring travelers from affected areas in Africa for EVD symptoms. With an estimated 55,000 individuals entering the country legally from all over the world on a daily basis, that is a tall order. A single EVD- infected person getting through the net could bring down the border strategy.

The U.S. government might also frontend the border strategy through restrictions on travel by American citizens to affected areas. In a series of Cold War era decisions, the Supreme Court upheld international travel restrictions for national security reasons, and one can imagine the same rationale applying to a public health emergency. How practical it would be to prohibit — and police — a travel ban to countries such as Guinea, Liberia and Nigeria is another question.

The initial EVD defense, then, hinges on effective border control. But U.S. borders are far from under control. There are an estimated 8-9 million undocumented aliens now in the United States, a figure growing by as many as 500,000 per year. Asia is the largest contributor to undocumented immigration outside the western hemisphere,

funneling illegal aliens into the United States through elaborate smuggling networks. Any severe and fatal epidemic could just as easily make serious inroads into the U.S. through this backdoor rather than the front.

1. From the first three paragraphs, we learn that _____.
 - (A) American officials don't see any chance of escaping an immediate EVD hit
 - (B) non-citizens with a disease will be quarantined at the international airport
 - (C) foreigners with a communicable disease may legally be denied entry into the U.S.
 - (D) immigration officers are empowered to keep aliens out of the U.S.
2. Which of the following statements is true according to the text?
 - (A) The President rarely declares a rejection of non-citizens from infected areas.
 - (B) The U.S. is the only lucky country to have kept safe from an EVD attack.
 - (C) The interests of the U.S. are given more legal protection than public health.
 - (D) The Public Health Service Act has been brought into effect since November 17.
3. The phrase "a tall order" most probably means _____.
 - (A) an ambitious plan
 - (B) a difficult task
 - (C) a careful arrangement
 - (D) an illegal decision
4. The author would probably agree that _____.
 - (A) an EVD hit could be escaped by means of strict monitoring of international travel
 - (B) undocumented immigrants pose a serious threat to national security of U.S.
 - (C) all of the illegal aliens coming into the U.S. with the help of complicated smuggling networks
 - (D) American border strategy may fail to attain its goal of avoiding an EVD epidemic
5. The passage is primarily concerned with _____.
 - (A) the threat of EVD to the national security of U.S.
 - (B) the U.S. border strategy against EVD
 - (C) the problems in U.S. national security
 - (D) the crisis of a public health emergency

(二)

In recent years, issues of public and personal safety have become a major concern to many people around the world. Violent incidents in fast food restaurants, parking lots, hospitals, schools and colleges, and shopping malls have led many to seek greater security inside their homes and in many public buildings and areas as well. Sales of burglar alarms, motion detectors, and closed circuit television systems (CCTV) have skyrocketed since 2000. Convenience stores, gas stations, jewelry stores, and even the postal service have barricaded their staffs behind safety glass enclosures and focus cameras on many work stations that involve handling money. Communities employ private security forces and encourage homeowners to install alarm systems and other security devices. While some people sympathize with the reasons behind these efforts, others have voiced concern that these measures are helping to create a siege mentality. There is fear that such a mentality will lead to a general distrust of others among people that could foster a dangerous isolation within neighborhoods and among neighbors.

6. The passage suggests which of the following about community security?

- (A) Communities are more dangerous today than they were before the year 2000.
- (B) Too much concern for security could destroy trust among neighbors.
- (C) Poor security has led to an increase in public violence.
- (D) Isolated neighborhoods are unsafe neighborhoods.

7. The word **foster** in the last sentence most nearly means

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|-------------|---------------|
| (A) adopt | (B) encourage |
| (C) prevent | (D) secure |

8. The author believes that

- (A) More security is needed to make neighborhoods safer.
- (B) People should spend more on home security.
- (C) People should not ignore the problems created by excessively safety concerns.
- (D) Security devices are the best protection against violent crime.

9. According to the author, security devices have skyrocketed since 2000. What does it mean?

- (A) People like to live a life full of variety of security devices.
- (B) The need of security devices has dramatically increased among people.
- (C) The prices of security devices are on the increase.
- (D) Security devices have changed a lot since 2000.

10. In the second last sentence, the phrase *siege mentality* means

- (A) hostility
- (B) defensiveness
- (C) fear
- (D) corruption

四、Essay (30 分)

Write an essay on the topic:

The Most Rewarding Aspect of Being a Border Police